

# Frank Declaration

## Exhibit A

**CURRICULUM VITAE  
DEBORAH A. FRANK, M.D.**

**Professor of Child Health and Wellbeing, Department of Pediatrics,  
Boston University School of Medicine  
Founding Director, Grow Clinic for Children, Boston Medical Center  
Founding National Principal Investigator, Children's  
HealthWatch  
(formerly Children's Sentinel Nutrition Assessment Program)**

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**HOME ADDRESS**

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Citizenship: United States  
Place of Birth: Washington, D.C.

**EDUCATION**

1966-1970 B.A., *Summa Cum Laude in Social Relations* Harvard University  
1972-1976 M.D., Harvard Medical School

**MEDICAL TRAINING**

1976-1979 Children's Orthopedic Hospital, Seattle, WA  
Pediatric Resident Levels I, II, III  
1979-1981 Children's Hospital Medical Center/Harvard Medical School,  
Boston, MA  
Fellow in Child Development, Pediatrics

**LICENSURE & CERTIFICATION**

1977 State of Washington #FR-AN-KD-523P5  
1977 Certified, National Boards, Part III  
1979 Commonwealth of Massachusetts #58922  
1981 Board Certified in Pediatrics, American Academy of Pediatrics  
2003 Board Certification in Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics

**AWARDS & HONORS**

1970 Phi Beta Kappa  
1988 Children's Champion Award, US Committee of UNICEF  
1991 Massachusetts Nutrition Board Award of Excellence  
1995 We Take Your Health to Heart Award, Roxbury Comprehensive  
Community Health Center  
2000 Rosie's Place Lifetime Community Achievement Award

2000 Big Sisters' Achievement Award  
2002 Exceptional Women Award, Magic 106.7  
2002 Woman Leader Award, Women's Educational Industrial Union  
2003 Named as a "Top Doctor" in Pediatrics, Boston Magazine, February Issue  
2003 In Celebration of Women Award, Boston City Council  
2003 Victory Against Hunger Award, Congressional Hunger Center  
2003 Honorable Mention, Compassionate Caregiver Award, The Kenneth B. Schwartz Center  
2004 Standing Ovation Award, Massachusetts Human Services Coalition  
2007 Woman of Valor Award, Jewish Funds for Justice  
2008 Woman of Justice Award, Boston Lawyer's Weekly  
2010 Massachusetts Health Council Award for Outstanding Leadership In Providing Clinical Care to Families Struggling with Food Insecurity  
Physician Advocacy Merit Award, Institute on Medicine as a Profession, Columbia University

### **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

1970-1971 Social Work Assistant: "Lead Lady"  
Children's Medical Hospital Center, Boston, MA  
1971-1972 Research Assistant, Study of Runaway Adolescents  
Dr. Mary Howell, Principal Investigator  
1981-1982 Staff Physician  
Growth & Development Clinic, Failure to Thrive Team,  
Children's Hospital Medical Center, Boston, MA  
1983-1984 Medical Director  
City of Boston, Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Program  
1981-1988 Assistant Professor of Pediatrics  
Boston University School of Medicine  
1981-present Founding Director, Grow Clinic for Children  
Staff Physician, Child Development Unit, Boston City Hospital  
1984-present Assistant Professor of Public Health  
Social and Behavioral Sciences  
Boston University School of Public Health  
1988-2001 Associate Professor of Pediatrics  
Boston University School of Medicine  
2001-2011 Professor of Pediatrics  
Boston University School of Medicine  
Attending Physician, Division of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics, Boston Medical Center  
2011 Installed as first incumbent of the Professorship on Child Health and Wellbeing Boston University School of Medicine

**CURRENT RESEARCH FUNDING**

- 2R01DA006532-21A1 Frank, DA (PI) 07/01/10 – 03/31/15  
NIH/NIDA FTE: 20%  
Prenatal Cocaine Exposure: Young Adult Follow-Up  
This is a continuation into young adulthood of a longitudinal cohort study which began in 1990 to evaluate the potential multi-dimensional effects of in utero cocaine exposure upon a child's health, growth, neuro-developmental functioning and socio-affective development.  
Role: PI
- Children's Health Watch (formerly known as Children's Sentinel Nutrition Assessment Program) 2/1/02- Ongoing  
Subcontract—Children's HealthWatch FTE: 20%  
W.K. Kellogg Foundation, Annie E. Casey Foundation, MacArthur Foundation, Paul and Phyllis Fireman Foundation, Claneil Foundation, Eos Foundation and multiple Private Donors  
The goal is to monitor the impact of economic and policy changes on nutrition, growth, and development of low-income children, ages 0-3 years.  
Role: Founding PI  
Founded in 1998

**NATIONAL PEER REVIEW AND STEERING COMMITTEES**

- Ad Hoc Reviewer National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) Special Review Committee (SRCD-12). March 1992
- Ad Hoc Reviewer NIDA Special Review Committee on Human Development SRCD-G31. October 1994
- Ad Hoc Reviewer National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Special Emphasis Panel Z AA1 BB. October 1996
- Ad Hoc Reviewer NIDA Human Development Research Subcommittee. June 1997
- Steering Committee for NIH sponsored Meeting Research Ethics for Mental Health Science Involving Ethnic Minority Children and Youth. 2000-2002
- Ad Hoc Reviewer of NIH sponsored Study Section BBBP 6. June 2000-November 2000
- Kellogg Foundation Food and Security Initiative. March 2001

AHRQ Evidence Based Practice Center Tufts University School of Medicine - Criteria for Determining Disability in Infants and Children. 2001-2002

Ad Hoc Reviewer Risk Prevention Health Behavior 2 IRG/NIH. June 2002

Ad Hoc Reviewer Special Review Committee NICHD ZHD1 DSR-H. October 2002

Ad Hoc Reviewer NIDA Review Subcommittee on Neuroimaging the effects of drugs of abuse on the development of the human nervous system ZDA1 EXL-T 04 R (RFA 04-002). December 15-16, 2003

Invited Participant NIDA Long-term follow-up of prenatal drug exposure: Advances, challenges and opportunities, co-sponsored by the NIH Office of Research on Women's Health. March 23-24, 2004

Member, Center for the Evaluation of Risk to Human Reproduction Expert Panel on Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity of Methylphenidate and Amphetamines. January 9-12, 2005.

Peer-reviewer - National Toxicology Program Briefs on the reproductive and developmental effects of genistein and soy formula, 2006

Ad Hoc Reviewer Special Emphasis Panel/Scientific Review Group 2007/01 ZRG1 RPIA-H (01) 10/26-27/06

Ad Hoc Reviewer Child Psychopathology and Developmental Disabilities Study Section, BBBP - Biobehavioral & Behavioral Processes IRG , October 6, 2008

Chair, Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel ZRG 1 BBBP-R (03), Member Conflict Maternal Drug Abuse and Psychopathology. May 26, 2010.

### **RECENT EXTRAMURAL INVITED ADDRESSES**

Interviewed by WBUR Radio Station on the "Fuel for Our Future Report." October 22, 2002.

Bill Emerson National Hunger Fellows Program Field Training: *Pathophysiology of Hunger*. Congressional Hunger Center, August 18, 2003.

*Prenatal Cocaine Exposure and Children's Outcome*. 19<sup>th</sup> Annual Developmental Interventions in Neonatal Care, Boston, MA, October 2003.

*NICU Survivors and Failure to Thrive: The First Years of Life*. 19<sup>th</sup> Annual Developmental Interventions in Neonatal Care, Boston, October 2003.

Congressional Hunger Center National Hunger Forum, Keck Center of the National Academies. March 31, 2004.

Panelist, *A Hunger Forum: The Plight of Boston's Working Poor*, The Boston Foundation/Greater Food Bank. June 4, 2004.

Bill Emerson National Hunger Fellows Program Field Training: *Pathophysiology of Hunger*. Congressional Hunger Center, August 30, 2004.

Invited Presentation at Drexel School of Public Health, Philadelphia, PA, *Research on Welfare Reform and Child Health: Policy Implications*. November 12, 2004.

Keynote speaker, Food Research and Action Center, *Research on Welfare Reform and Child Health: Policy Implications*. Washington, DC. February 27, 2005.

Tufts Friedman School of Nutrition Science and Policy, Annual Gershoff Symposium: *Health Disparities and Nutrition: From Research to Action*. April 11, 2005.

Beacon Hill Circle of Charity, *Hunger in Boston*. April 12, 2005.

Presentation for legislative staff from the Senate Hunger Caucus, *Hunger, Nutrition and Health: A Pediatric Perspective*. Washington, DC. May 16, 2005.

Massachusetts General Hospital, Division of Pediatrics Meeting: *Community and Household Food Security: Case Studies from Boston Medical Center* May 23, 2005.

Presentation at a policy briefing for child health advocates and housing advocates, *Hunger, Health, and Housing Assistance: A Pediatric Perspective*. Washington, DC. June 14, 2005.

Invited Guest Speaker, RESULTS International Conference. *Domestic Plenary: Health Care on the Ground – Establishing the Link between Poverty and Health Care*. Washington, DC. July 10, 2005.

Invited Guest Speaker, *Bridging Science & Culture to Improve Drug Abuse Research in Minority Communities*. Atlanta, GA. October 24, 2005.

Invited Guest Speaker: Northwest Harvest Annual Meeting on *Hunger and Health*. Seattle, WA. April 28, 2006.

*Intrauterine Exposure to Cocaine and Other Drugs: Long-Term Follow Up*. Boston University Continuing Medical Education Developmental Behavioral Pediatrics. March 24, 2006.

Grand Rounds, *Failure to Thrive* Morgan Stanley Children's Hospital, New York, NY. July 21, 2006.

Invited Speaker: Grand Rounds Cambridge Hospital *Prenatal Drug Exposures and Child Outcomes*. Cambridge, MA. January 11, 2007.

Invited Speaker: "Child Nutrition Split Plenary-*Hunger as a Health issue, Hunger as a Learning Issue*" at "the 2007 National Anti-Hunger Policy Conference." February 26, 2007.

Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, "*Making America Stronger*" video and an interview of Deborah A. Frank, March 23, 2007: <http://www.cbpp.org/foodstamp-video.html>

Invited Discussant, Pre-and Postnatal Growth Patterns and Food in Security Symposium. *Challenges to Children's Development and Follow up to Age 8*. Society for Research on Child Development. Boston, MA. March 29, 2007.

*Doctors Advocating Against Hunger*. Center for Public Interest Careers Harvard University. April 12, 2007.

Guest Speaker, University of Vermont College of Medicine Campaign to End Childhood Hunger. Barre, VT. May 18, 2007.

Invited Discussant, U.S. Senate Democratic Steering and Outreach Committee Discussion on Nutrition and Anti-Hunger Issues. Washington, DC. July 11, 2007.

Invited Speaker, *Hunger: A Health Issue*. Congressional Hunger Center- Emerson National Hunger Fellows Program. Washington, DC. August 27, 2007.

*Breastfeeding and Failure to Thrive*, American Academy of Pediatrics, National Conference and Exhibition. San Francisco, CA. October 29, 2007.

Grand Rounds *Failure to Thrive* Texas Children's Hospital. November 30, 2007.

*Nutrition in Pregnancy and Lactation*, Tufts School of Medicine, Boston, MA. December 3, 2007.

Guest Speaker in *Applied Medical Nutrition Sciences Course*. Boston University Department of Family Medicine and Division of Graduate Medical Sciences. Boston, MA. March 2008.

Guest Speaker, Harvard Medical School Department of Continuing Education *Human Teratogens Environmental Factors which Cause Birth Defects*, Topic: Cocaine. Boston, MA. April 14, 2008.

*C-SNAP Findings for FTT Clinicians*, Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Statewide Conference, Framingham, MA. May 8, 2008.

Invited Speaker, United States Department of Agriculture's Third Annual Food Stamp Program Northeast Conference, Worcester, MA. June 10-12, 2008.

Invited Discussant, The Massachusetts Medical Society and Hopkinson Community Access Television Hunger in the Commonwealth panel discussion on *Hunger and Health*. August 2008.

Invited Speaker, *Hunger in America: An Agenda for the New President and Congress*, National Press Club. Washington, DC. November 19, 2008.

Invited conference participant, Adolescent Development Following Prenatal Drug Exposure, NIDA. November 20-21, 2008.

Invited Speaker, First Church in Belmont Unitarian Universalist "*What if food were medicine?*" In honor of Dr. Martin Luther King Day, January 19, 2009.

Invited Speaker, The Building Blocks of Childhood Success: Health, Housing, and Hunger Prevention; Boston, MA. January 26, 2009. Sponsored by Children's Health Access Coalition.

Invited Speaker, *Prenatal Drug Exposure: What does Science Tell Us?*, National Advocates for Pregnant Women Conference, Drugs, Pregnancy and Parenting: What the Experts in Medicine, Social Work and the Law Have to Say, New York, New York. February 11, 2009.

Key Note Speaker, Rhode Island Food Bank, *Why Doctors Care about Hunger*. May 11, 2009.

Invited Speaker, Morgan Stanley Foundation, *Why Doctors Care about Hunger*. July 24, 2009.

Invited Speaker, Beacon Hill Circle of Charity, September 15, 2009.

Webinar, Sponsored by National Advocates for Pregnant Women, *Drugs Parenting and Pregnancy*. December 7, 2009.

Webinar, Children's Health Watch, *Food Insecurity*. December 8, 2009.

Interviewee, Callie Crossley Radio Show. January 27, 2010,

Invited Speaker, The 2nd Annual Renee C. Fox PhD Lecture in Medicine, Culture & Society, "*Close to Home: Hunger, Hardship, and the Health of America's Youngest*



*Children.*” Department of Medicine Medical Grand Rounds, Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania. March 16, 2010.

Interviewee, Neighborhood Network News television show. April 16, 2010.

Invited Speaker, “*Cocaine.*” CME Human Teratogens: Maternal Addictions, Genetics Unit Massachusetts General Hospital and Department of Pediatrics Harvard Medical School, April 26, 2010.

Panelist, “*Prenatal Drug Exposure: A Review of the Science and Its Application in the Legal System.*” Drugs, Pregnancy and Parenting: What Experts in Medicine, Social Work and Law Have to Say, University of Alabama, October 15, 2010.

Invited Speaker, “*Measuring Hardship and the Well-Being of Low Income Infants and Toddlers.*” . The Children’s Research Centre. Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland, January 26, 2011.

Invited Speaker, “*Heat or Eat: The Children's HealthWatch Experience.*” International Energy Association Fuel Poverty Workshop #1: “Evaluation of Co-Benefits of Low-Income Weatherisation Programmes” Dublin Castle, Dublin Ireland January 28, 2011

Keynote Speaker, *Hungry for Answers: A Conference Addressing Barriers to Better Nutrition in the United States and Around the World*, Brown University, March 6, 2011.

Keynote Speaker, *Leveraging SNAP, WIC, and Feeding Programs*, National Conference of State Legislators Foundation Hunger Partnership Boston Massachusetts May 6, 2011

Interview. Here and Now, *Boston Doctors See Increase in Numbers of Hungry Children*, WBUR July 28, 2011

CNN American Morning, *Childhood Malnutrition has Long Lasting Effects*, CNN, September 26, 2011

Invited Speaker, *Rx for Food*, Feeding America Conference, Chicago Illinois, October 12, 2011

Keynote speaker at the Oregon 2012 Food Security Summit Corvallis Washington January 20, 2012

## TESTIMONIES BEFORE FEDERAL COMMITTEES

*Nutrition and the Farm Bill.* United States Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry, July 19, 2001.

*Effects of Prenatal Cocaine Exposure.* United States Sentencing Commission Regarding Drug Penalties, February 25, 2002.

*Child Nutrition Programs: Prescribing a Miracle Drug.* Committee on Education and the Workforce United States House of Representatives, July 16, 2003.

Hearing on *Welfare Reauthorization Proposals.* Subcommittee on Human Resources, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, February 10, 2005.

The 2005 National Anti Hunger Policy Conference, Washington DC. February 27, 2005.

U.S. Department of Agriculture *Fiscal Year 2008 Budget Priorities* United States House of Representatives, February 15, 2007.

Invited Panelist, *Income and Family Support.* Congressional National Summit on America's Children. Washington, DC. May 22, 2007.

Hearing on *The Climbing Cost of Heating Homes: Why LIHEAP is Essential* Committee on Health, Education, Labor and Pensions Subcommittee on Children and Families, United States Senate, March 5, 2008.

Hearing, U.S. Senate Committees on Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry discussion on early childhood. *Starting Early, Starting Right Act.* Washington, DC. May 12, 2008.

Hearing on *Fighting Hunger and Investing in Children,* House Budget Committee, United States House of Representatives, February 12, 2009.

Invited Testimony, Hearing on the Budget, House of Representatives, Washington DC. *Building a Foundation for Families: Fighting Hunger, Investing in Children.* February 12, 2009.

Congressional Staff Briefing, *The Starting Line: Poverty and Economic Opportunity Before, During, and After the Recession.* March 12, 2010.

## PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Society for Pediatric Research  
American Academy of Pediatrics  
Society for Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics  
American Medical Association  
Massachusetts Medical Society  
Academy for Breastfeeding Medicine

**ORIGINAL ARTICLES**

Howell M, Emmons E, Frank DA. *Reminiscences of Runaway Adolescents*. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry. **43**: 840, 1973.

Frank DA, Gibbons M, Schlossman N. *Nutrition in Adolescent Pregnancy*. California Journal of Perinatology. Spring 1983.

Zuckerman B, Walker D, Frank DA, Chase C, Hamburg B. *Adolescent Pregnancy: Biobehavioral Determinants of Outcomes*. Journal of Pediatrics. **105**: 857-863, 1984.

Guyer B, Anderka M, Friede A, Bithoney W, Frank DA, Fogarty S, Wehler C. *Anthropometric Evidence of Malnutrition among Low Income Children in Massachusetts in 1983*. Massachusetts Journal of Community Health. 2, Fall/Winter 1985/1986.

Zuckerman BS, Frank DA, Hingson R, Morelock S, Kayne H. *The Impact of Maternal Work Outside the Home During Pregnancy on Neonatal Outcome*. Pediatrics. **77**: 459-464, 1986.

Hingson R, Zuckerman BS, Amaro H, Frank DA, Kayne H, Sorenson JR, Mitchell J, Parker S, Morelock S, Timperi R. *Maternal Marijuana Use and Neonatal Outcome: Uncertainty Posed by Self-reports*. American Journal of Public Health. **76**: 667-669, 1986.

Frank DA, Wirtz S, Sorenson JR, Heeren T. *Commercial Discharge Packs and Breastfeeding Counseling: Effects on Infant-Feeding Practices in a Randomized Trial*. Pediatrics. **80**: 845-854, 1987.

Bauchner HC, McClain M, Frank DA, Fried L, Zuckerman BS, Parker S, Vinci R, Kayne H. *Risk of sudden infant death syndrome among infants with in utero exposure to cocaine*. Journal of Pediatrics. **113(5)**: 831-834, 1988.

Frank DA, Zuckerman BS, Amaro H, Aboagye K, Bauchner H, Cabral H, Fried L, Hingson R, Kayne H, Levenson SM, Parker S, Reece H, Vinci R. *Cocaine Use During Pregnancy: Prevalence and Correlates*. Pediatrics. **82**: 888-895, 1988.

Frank DA, Zeisel, SH. *Failure to Thrive*. Pediatric Clinics of North America, **35**: 1187-1206, 1988.

Zuckerman BS, Frank DA, Hingson R, et al.. *Effect of Maternal Marijuana and Cocaine Use on Fetal Growth*. New England Journal of Medicine. **320**: 762-68, 1989.

Frank DA. *Commercial Discharge Packs and Breastfeeding Counseling: Summary of a Study*. Journal of Human Lactation. **5**: 7-10, 1989.

- Parker S, Zuckerman BS, Bauchner HC, Frank DA, Vinci R, Cabral H. *Jitteriness in Fullterm Neonates: Prevalence and Correlates*. *Pediatrics*. **85**: 17-23, 1990.
- Frank DA, Bauchner HC, Parker S, Huber AM, Kyei-Aboagye K, Cabral H, Zuckerman BS. *Neonatal Body Proportionality and Body Composition Following In-utero Exposure to Cocaine and Marijuana*. *Journal of Pediatrics*. **117**: 622-626, 1990.
- Frank DA, Bauchner H, Zuckerman BS, Fried L. *Cocaine and Marijuana Use During Pregnancy by Women Intending and Not Intending to Breastfeed*. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*. **92**: 215-217, 1992.
- Frank DA, Zuckerman BS. *Children Exposed to Cocaine Prenatally: Pieces of the Puzzle*. *Neurotoxicology and Teratology*. **15**: 298-300, 1993.
- Frank DA, Silva M, Needleman R. *Failure to Thrive: Mystery, Myth and Method*. *Contemporary Pediatrics*. **10**: 114-133, 1993.
- Zuckerman BS, Frank DA. *Prenatal Cocaine Exposure: Nine Years Later*. *Journal of Pediatrics*. **124**: 731-733, 1994.
- Frank DA, Needleman R, Silva M. *What to Do When a Child Won't Grow*. *Patient Care*. **25**: 107-135, 1994.
- Mirochnick M, Frank DA, Cabral H, Turner A, Zuckerman BS. *Relationship between Meconium Concentration of the Cocaine Metabolite Benzoyllecgonine and Fetal Growth*. *Journal of Pediatrics*. **126**: 636-638, 1994.
- Meyers A, Frank DA, Roos N, Peterson KE, Casey VA, Cupples A, Levenson SM. *Housing Subsidies and Pediatric Undernutrition*. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. **149**: 1079-84, 1995.
- Peterson KE, Wiecha JL, Casey V, Meyers A, Roos N, Frank DA. *Assessing Unmet Need for Services for Pediatric Undernutrition*. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*. **11** (3 Suppl): 39-44, 1995.
- Frank DA, Klass PE, Earls F, Eisenberg L. *Infants and Young Children in Orphanages: One View from Pediatrics and Child Psychiatry*. *Pediatrics*. **97**: 569-578, 1996.
- Frank DA, Bresnahan K, Zuckerman BS. *Maternal Cocaine Use: Impact on Child Health and Development*. *Current Problems in Pediatrics*. **26**: 57-70, 1996.
- Frank DA, Roos N, Meyers A, Napoleone M, Peterson K, Cather A, Cupples LA. *Seasonal Variation in Weight-for-Age in a Pediatric Emergency Room*. *Public Health Reports*. **111**: 366-71, 1996.

Rose-Jacobs R, Frank DA, Brown ER. *Issues of Developmental Measurement in Clinical Research and Practice Settings with Children Who Were Prenatally Exposed to Drugs*. *Physical & Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics*. **16**: 73-88, 1996.

Tronick EZ, Frank DA, Cabral H, Mirochnick M, Zuckerman BS. *Late Dose Response Effects of Prenatal Cocaine Exposure on Newborn Neurobehavioral Performance*. *Pediatrics*. **98**: 76-83, 1996.

Mirochnick, M, Meyer J, Frank DA, Cabral H, Tronick E, Zuckerman B. *Elevated Plasma Norepinephrine Following In-utero Exposure to Cocaine and Marijuana*. *Pediatrics*. **99**: 555-9, 1997.

Needlman R, Frank DA, Cabral H, Mirochnick M, Kwon C, Zuckerman BS. *Blood Pressure in Children Exposed Prenatally to Cocaine*. *Clinical Pediatrics*. **37**: 659-64, 1998.

Bland-Stewart LM, Seymour HN, Beeghly M, Frank DA. *Semantic Development of African-American Children Prenatally Exposed to Cocaine*. *Seminars in Speech & Language*. **19**: 167-86; quiz 186-7, 1998.

Frank DA, Augustyn M, Zuckerman BS. *Neonatal Neurobehavioral and Neuroanatomic Correlates of Prenatal Cocaine Exposure: Problems of Dose and Confounding*. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*. **846**: 40-50, 1998.

Frank DA, McCarten KM, Robson CD, Mirochnick M, Cabral H, Park H, Zuckerman B. *Level of In Utero Cocaine Exposure and Neonatal Ultrasound Findings*. *Pediatrics*. **104**: 1101-1105, 1999.

Frank DA, Augustyn M, Grant Knight W, Pell T, Zuckerman B. *Growth, Development, and Behavior in Early Childhood Following Prenatal Cocaine Exposure*. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. **285**: 1613-1625, 2001.

Frank DA, Brown, J, Johnson S, Cabral H. *Forgotten Fathers: An Exploratory Study of Mothers' Report of Drug and Alcohol Problems among Fathers of Urban Newborns*. *Neurotoxicology and Teratology*. **24**: 339-347, 2002.

Cook J, Frank DA, Berkowitz C, Black M, Casey P, Cutts D, Meyers A, Zaldivar N, Skalicky A, Levenson S, Heeren T. *Welfare Reform and the Health of Young Children: A Sentinel Survey in Six United States Cities*. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*. **156**: 678-684, 2002.

Augustyn M, Frank DA, Posner M, Zuckerman B. *Children Who Witness Violence, and Parent Report of Child Behavior*. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*. **156**: 800-803, 2002.

- Rose-Jacobs R, Cabral H, Posner MA, Epstein J, Frank DA. *Do “We Just Know”? Masked Assessor’s Ability to Accurately Identify Children with Prenatal Cocaine Exposure.* *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics.* **23**: 340-346, 2002.
- Frank DA, Rose-Jacobs R, Beeghly M, Bellinger D, Cabral H, Heeren T. *Level of Prenatal Cocaine Exposure and Scores on the Bayley Scales of Infant Development: Modifying Effects of Caregiver, Early Intervention, and Birth Weight.* *Pediatrics.* **110**: 1143-1152, 2002.
- Fisher CB, Hoagwood K, Boyce C, Duster T, Frank DA, Grisso T, Macklin R, Levine RJ, Spencer MB, Takanishi R, Trimble JE, Zayas LH. *Research Ethics for Mental Health Science Involving Ethnic Minority Children and Youth.* *American Psychologist.* **57**: 1024-1040, 2002.
- Beeghly M, Frank DA, Rose-Jacobs R, Cabral H, Tronick E. *Level of Prenatal Cocaine Exposure and Infant-Caregiver Attachment Behavior.* *Neurotoxicology and Teratology,* **25**: 23-38, 2003.
- Derauf C, Katz AR, Frank DA, Grandinetti A, Easa D. *The Prevalence of Methamphetamine and Other Drug Use during Pregnancy in Hawaii.* *Journal of Drug Issues.* **33**: 1001-1016, 2003.
- Lumeng JC, Gannon K, Cabral HJ, Frank DA, Zuckerman B. *Association between Clinically Meaningful Behavior Problems and Overweight in Children.* *Pediatrics.* **112**: 1138-1145, 2003.
- Casey P, Goolsby S, Berkowitz C, Frank DA, Cook J, Cutts D, Black MM, Zaldivar N, Skalicky A, Levenson S, Heeren T, Meyers A, and the C-SNAP Study Group. *Maternal Depression, Changing Public Assistance, Food Security, and Child Health Status.* *Pediatrics.* **113**: 298-304, 2004.
- Cook JT, Frank DA, Berkowitz C, Black MM, Casey PH, Cutts DB, Meyers AF, Zaldivar N, Skalicky A, Levenson S, Heeren T, Nord M. *Food Insecurity is Associated with Adverse Health Outcomes Among Human Infants and Toddlers.* *Journal of Nutrition.* **134**: 1432-1438, 2004.
- Black MM, Cutts DB, Frank DA, Geppert J, Skalicky A, Levenson S, Casey PH, Berkowitz C, Zaldivar N, Cook JT, Mayers AF, Heeren T, and Children’s Sentinel Nutritional Assessment Program Study Group. *Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children Participation and Infants’ Growth and Health: A Multi Surveillance Study.* *Pediatrics.* **114**(1): 169-76, 2004.
- Rose-Jacobs R, Cabral H, Beeghly M, Brown ER, Frank DA. *The Movement Assessment of Infants (MAI) as a Predictor of Two-Year Neurodevelopmental Outcome for Infants Born at Term Who Are at Social Risk.* *Pediatric Physical Therapy.* **16**(4): 212-221, Winter 2004.

Frank DA, Jacobs RR, Beeghly M, Wilbur MA, Bellinger D, Cabral H. *Level of Prenatal Cocaine Exposure and 48-month IQ: Importance of Preschool Enrichment*. *Neurotoxicology and Teratology*. **27**(1): 15-28, 2005.

Meyers AF, Cutts D, Frank DA, Levenson, S, Skalicky A, Heeren T, Cook JT, Berkowitz C, and Black M, Casey P, Zaldivar N. *Subsidized Housing and Children's Nutritional Status: Data from a Multisite Surveillance Study*. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*. **159**: 551-556, 2005.

Beeghly M, Martin B, Rose-Jacobs R, Cabral H, Heeren T, Augustyn M, Bellinger D, Frank DA. *Prenatal Cocaine Exposure and Children's Language Functioning at 6 and 9.5 Years: Moderating Effects of Child Age, Birthweight, and Gender*. *Pediatric Psychology*. **31**(1): 98-115, 2006

O'Leary CC, Frank, DA, Grant-Knight W, Beeghly M, Augustyn M, Rose-Jacobs R, Cabral HJ, Gannon, K: *Suicidal Ideation Among Nine and Ten Years Old*. *Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics*. **27**(1): 33-9, 2006

Skalicky A, Meyers A, Adams W, Yang Z, Cook J, Frank DA. *Child Food Insecurity and Iron Deficiency Anemia in Low-Income Infants and Toddlers in the United States*. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*. **10**: 177-184, 2006.

Cook JT, Frank DA, Levenson SM, Neault NB, Heeren TC, Black MM, Berkowitz C, Casey PH, Meyers AF, Cutts DB, Chilton M. *Child Food Insecurity Increases Risks Posed by Household Food Insecurity to Young Children's Health*. *Journal of Nutrition*. **136**: 298-304, 2006.

Joseph NP, Augustyn M, Cabral H, Frank DA. *Preadolescents' Report of Exposure to Violence: Association with Friends' and Own Substance Abuse*. *Journal of Adolescent Health*. **38**: 669-74, 2006.

Frank DA, Neault N, Skalicky A, Cook JT, Levenson S, Meyers AF, Heeren T, Cutts D, Casey PH, Black M, Zaldivar N, Berkowitz C: *Heat or Eat: Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program and Nutritional Risk Among Children Under 3*. *Pediatrics*. **118**(5): e1293-e1302, 2006.

Lumeng JC, Cabral HJ, Gannon K, Heeren T, Frank DA. *Prenatal Exposure to Cocaine and Alcohol and Physical Growth Patterns to Age 8 Years*. *Neurotoxicology and Teratology*. **29**(4): 446-457, 2007.

Wilbur MB, Marani JE, Appugliese D, Woods R, Siegel JA, Cabral HJ, Frank DA. *Socioemotional Effects of Fathers' Incarceration on Low-Income, Urban, School-Aged Children*. *Pediatrics*. **120**: e678-e685, 2007.

Cook JT, Frank DA. *Food Security, Poverty, and Human Development in the United States*. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences. **1136**: 193-209, 2007.

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